**Chapter 3 WHY WERE THERE CONFLICTS BETWEEN INDIANS AND U.S. GOVERNMENT?**

**I. DEFINE VOCABULARY.** Write a short definition of each word below.

1. assimilation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 7. doctrine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. protectorate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. acculturation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. acquisition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. sovereign \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. interdependence \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. reparation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. desecration \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. agrarian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. extended family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. cede \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**II. IDENTIFY VIEWPOINTS**. Use the key to identify the beliefs or attitudes listed below.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. The land belongs to God or the Great Spirit.

***Key***

*A = Indians*

*B = Whites*

*C = Government officials*

\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Farming is honorable work for a man.

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Land ownership is a sign of success.

\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Plowing the land is an assault on Mother Earth.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Land ownership is impossible.

\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Land can be acquired by “right of conquest.”

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7. Land ownership is a sign of industry and hard work.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. Services can be exchanged for land.

\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. Plowing and harvesting from the land pleases God or the Great Spirit.

\_\_\_\_\_ 10. Land can be confiscated as reparations of war.

**IV. MATCH.** Match the date to the event.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. Native tribes supported Andrew Jackson in a war. A. 1638

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2. The Quakers lost control of the Pennsylvania government. The treaty signed by B. 1675‑76 William Penn was abolished.

1. 1682

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3. William H. Crawford proposed allotment as an alternative to forced removal. D. 1726

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_4. Colonists established New Haven Christian Plantation. E. 1787

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_5. The U.S. government returned to a British policy with the Northwest Ordinance. F. 1796

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_6. William Penn signed a treaty recognizing Indian ownership of land. G. 1812-14

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7. The Government set up the Federal Factory System. H. 1816

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_8. King Phillip’s War occurred.

**V. COMPLETE**. Write the word or words in the blanks that best complete each statement.

1. When colonists arrived, approximately 800,000 Indians lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. While colonists valued independence and self-sufficiency, native peoples valued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. The government considered three solutions to “Americanizing” the native people: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. One-third of the Cherokee tribe lived west of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 1813.

5. John C. Calhoun favored removal. He focused on removing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tribe first.